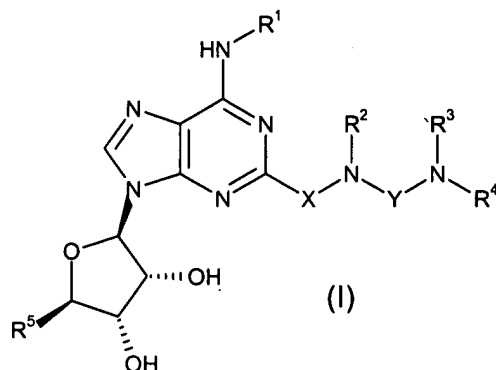


-Amendments to the Claims-

Amend claims 26 and 43 - 46; cancel claims 27 - 42 and 47; and add new claims 48 - 54 as follows:

1. (Original) A compound of the formula



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein

R¹ is (i) H, (ii) C₁-C₆ alkyl optionally substituted by 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from phenyl, naphthyl and fluorenyl, said phenyl, naphthyl and fluorenyl being optionally substituted by C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, halo or cyano, or (iii) fluorenyl;

R² is H or C₁-C₆ alkyl;

either, R³ and R⁴, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, represent azetidiny, pyrrolidiny, piperidiny, piperaziny, homopiperidiny or homopiperaziny, each being optionally substituted on a ring nitrogen or carbon atom by C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl and optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom not adjacent to a ring nitrogen atom by

-NR⁶R⁷ or -OR⁹,

or, R³ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl or benzyl, said C₁-C₆ alkyl being optionally substituted by C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, and R⁴ is

(a) C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl or R¹⁵, said C₁-C₆ alkyl being optionally substituted by R¹⁵; or

(b) -(C₂-C₆ alkylene)-R⁸, or

(c) -(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-R¹³;

R⁵ is -CH₂OH or -CONR¹⁴R¹⁴;

R⁶ and R⁷ are either each independently H or C₁-C₆ alkyl or, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, represent azetidiny, pyrrolidiny or piperidiny, said azetidiny, pyrrolidiny and piperidiny being optionally substituted by C₁-C₆ alkyl;

A 2

$R^8$  is (i) azetidin-1-yl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, piperidin-1-yl, morpholin-4-yl, piperazin-1-yl, homopiperidin-1-yl, homopiperazin-1-yl or tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl, each being optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, phenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl,  $R^9R^9N$ -( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl, fluoro-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl, -CONR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -COOR<sup>9</sup> or  $C_2$ - $C_5$  alkanoyl, optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom not adjacent to a ring nitrogen atom by fluoro-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkoxy, halo, -OR<sup>9</sup>, cyano, -S(O)<sub>m</sub>R<sup>10</sup>, -NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup> or -NR<sup>9</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>10</sup> and optionally benzo-fused, and said piperazin-1-yl and homopiperazin-1-yl being optionally substituted on the ring nitrogen atom not attached to the  $C_2$ - $C_6$  alkylene group by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl, phenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy-( $C_2$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl,  $R^9R^9N$ -( $C_2$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl, fluoro-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_5$  alkanoyl, -COOR<sup>10</sup>,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>10</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup> or -CONR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, or (ii) -NR<sup>11</sup>R<sup>12</sup>;

$R^9$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or phenyl;

$R^{10}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or phenyl;

$R^{11}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or benzyl;

$R^{12}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, fluoro-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )-alkyl, -CONR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -COOR<sup>10</sup>, -COR<sup>10</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>10</sup> or -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, said  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl being optionally substituted by phenyl;

$R^{13}$  is phenyl, pyridin-2-yl, pyridin-3-yl or pyridin-4-yl, each being optionally substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy, halo or cyano;

$R^{14}$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl optionally substituted by cyclopropyl;

$R^{15}$  is azetidin-3-yl, pyrrolidin-3-yl, piperidin-3-yl, piperidin-4-yl, homopiperidin-3-yl or homopiperidin-4-yl, each being optionally substituted by  $R^{13}$ ,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or benzyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

X is -CH<sub>2</sub>- or -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-; and

Y is CO, CS, SO<sub>2</sub> or C=N(CN).

2. (Original) A compound of the formula (I), as defined in claim 1, wherein

$R^1$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or fluorenyl, said  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl being optionally substituted by 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from phenyl and naphthyl, said phenyl and naphthyl being optionally substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy, halo or cyano;

$R^2$  is H or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl;

either,  $R^3$  and  $R^4$ , taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, represent azetidiny, pyrrolidiny, piperidiny, piperaziny, homopiperidiny or homopiperaziny, each being optionally substituted on a ring nitrogen or carbon atom by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl and optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom not adjacent to a ring nitrogen atom by

$-NR^6R^7$ ,

or,  $R^3$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or benzyl and  $R^4$  is

(a) azetidin-3-yl, pyrrolidin-3-yl, piperidin-3-yl, piperidin-4-yl, homopiperidin-3-yl or homopiperidin-4-yl, each being optionally substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or benzyl, or

(b)  $-(C_2-C_6 \text{ alkylene})-R^8$ , or

(c)  $-(C_1-C_6 \text{ alkylene})-R^{13}$ ;

$R^5$  is  $-CH_2OH$  or  $-CONR^{14}R^{14}$ ;

$R^6$  and  $R^7$  are either each independently H or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, represent azetidiny, pyrrolidiny or piperidiny, said azetidiny, pyrrolidiny and piperidiny being optionally substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl;

$R^8$  is (i) azetidin-1-yl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, piperidin-1-yl, morpholin-4-yl, piperazin-1-yl, homopiperidin-1-yl, homopiperazin-1-yl or tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl, each being optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, phenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $R^9R^9N-(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl, fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $-CONR^9R^9$ ,  $-COOR^9$  or  $C_2$ - $C_5$  alkanoyl, and optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom not adjacent to a ring nitrogen atom by fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkoxy, halo,  $-OR^9$ , cyano,  $-S(O)_mR^{10}$ ,  $-NR^9R^9$ ,  $-SO_2NR^9R^9$ ,  $-NR^9COR^{10}$  or  $-NR^9SO_2R^{10}$ , and said piperazin-1-yl and homopiperazin-1-yl being optionally substituted on the ring nitrogen atom not attached to the  $C_2$ - $C_6$  alkylene group by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl, phenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy- $(C_2-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $R^9R^9N-(C_2-C_6)$ -alkyl, fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_5$  alkanoyl,  $-COOR^{10}$ ,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl,  $-SO_2R^{10}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^9R^9$  or  $-CONR^9R^9$ , or (ii)  $-NR^{11}R^{12}$ ;

$R^9$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or phenyl;

$R^{10}$  is  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or phenyl;

$R^{11}$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or benzyl;

$R^{12}$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $-CONR^9R^9$ ,  $-COOR^{10}$ ,  $C_2$ - $C_5$  alkanoyl or  $-SO_2NR^9R^9$ ;

$R^{13}$  is phenyl, pyridin-2-yl, pyridin-3-yl or pyridin-4-yl, each being optionally substituted by  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy, halo or cyano;

R<sup>14</sup> is H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted by cyclopropyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

X is -CH<sub>2</sub>- or -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-; and

Y is CO, CS, SO<sub>2</sub> or C=N(CN).

3. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein R<sup>1</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl optionally substituted by 1 or 2 substituents each independently selected from phenyl, naphthyl and fluorenyl, said phenyl, naphthyl and fluorenyl being optionally substituted by C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy, halo or cyano.

4. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 3 wherein R<sup>1</sup> is 2,2-diphenyleth-1-yl, 2,2-di(4-chlorophenyl)eth-1-yl, 2,2-di(3-chlorophenyl)eth-1-yl, 2,2-di(4-methylphenyl)eth-1-yl, 2,2-di(3-methylphenyl)eth-1-yl, naphth-1-ylmethyl or fluoren-9-ylmethyl.

5. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein R<sup>2</sup> is H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl.

6. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 5 wherein R<sup>2</sup> is H or methyl.

7. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein R<sup>3</sup> is H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl.

8. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 7 wherein R<sup>3</sup> is H or methyl.

9. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein R<sup>4</sup> is (a) C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl substituted by -R<sup>15</sup>, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl or -R<sup>15</sup>; or (b) -(C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkylene)-R<sup>8</sup>, or (c) -(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkylene)-R<sup>13</sup>.

10. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 9 wherein R<sup>4</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, cyclohexyl, -R<sup>15</sup>, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>R<sup>8</sup>, -CH<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup> or -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>.

11. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein R<sup>5</sup> is -CH<sub>2</sub>OH or -CONH(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl).

12. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 11 wherein  $R^5$  is -  
 $CH_2OH$  or  $-CONHCH_2CH_3$ .

13. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein  $R^8$  is (i)  
piperidin-1-yl, optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom by  $C_1-C_6$  alkyl,  $C_3-C_8$   
cycloalkyl, phenyl,  $C_1-C_6$  alkoxy- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  $R^9R^9N-(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl, fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkyl,  
-CONR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -COOR<sup>9</sup> or  $C_2-C_5$  alkanoyl, optionally substituted on a ring carbon atom not  
adjacent to a ring nitrogen atom by fluoro- $(C_1-C_6)$ -alkoxy, halo, -OR<sup>9</sup>, cyano, -S(O)<sub>m</sub>R<sup>10</sup>,  
-NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>9</sup>, -NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup> or -NR<sup>9</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>10</sup> and optionally benzo-fused, or (ii) -  
NR<sup>11</sup>R<sup>12</sup>.

14. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 13 wherein  $R^8$  is  
piperidin-1-yl, 4-(2-propyl)piperidin-1-yl, 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl, 1,2,3,4-  
tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-yl or -NR<sup>11</sup>R<sup>12</sup>.

15. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein  $R^{11}$   
is  $C_1-C_6$  alkyl or  $C_3-C_8$  cycloalkyl.

16. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 15 wherein  $R^{11}$  is -  
 $CH(CH_3)_2$ ,  $-CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_3$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)_2$ ,  $-C(CH_3)_3$ ,  $-CH(CH_2CH_3)_2$ , cyclohexyl or  
cyclopentyl.

17. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein  $R^{12}$  is  $C_1-C_6$   
alkyl,  $C_3-C_8$  cycloalkyl, -COR<sup>10</sup> or -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>10</sup> said  $C_1-C_6$  alkyl being optionally substituted  
by phenyl.

18. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 17 wherein  $R^{12}$  is -  
 $CH(CH_3)_2$ ,  $-CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_3$ ,  $-CH_2CH(CH_3)_2$ ,  $-C(CH_3)_3$ ,  $-CH(CH_2CH_3)_2$ ,  $-C(CH_3)_2Ph$ , -  
SO<sub>2</sub>Ph, -COPh, cyclohexyl or cyclopentyl.

19. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein  $R^{13}$   
is phenyl or pyridin-2-yl, each being optionally substituted by  $C_1-C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1-C_6$  alkoxy,  
halo or cyano.

20. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 18 wherein R<sup>13</sup> is phenyl or pyridin-2-yl.

21. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein R<sup>15</sup> is pyrrolidin-3-yl or piperidin-4-yl, each being optionally substituted by R<sup>13</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl or benzyl.

22. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 21 wherein R<sup>15</sup> is 1-benzyl-piperidin-4-yl, (1-benzyl-piperidin-4-yl)methyl, 1-(2-pyridinyl)piperidin-4-yl, or 1-benzyl-pyrrolidin-3-yl.

23. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein X is -CH<sub>2</sub>-.

24. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2 wherein Y is CO or C=N(CN).

25. (Original) A compound as claimed in claim 1 which is selected from the group consisting of:

*N*-{(9-[(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9*H*-purin-2-yl)methyl)-*N*-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl] urea;

*N*-{(9-[(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9*H*-purin-2-yl)methyl)-*N*-[2-(1-piperidinyl)ethyl]urea;

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-{2-[[[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino} methyl)-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9*H*-purin-9-yl)-*N*-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-(6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-(1-piperidinyl)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9*H*-purin-9-yl)-*N*-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-{2-[[[(*E*)-(cyanoimino){[2-(1-piperidinyl)ethyl]amino}methyl]amino]methyl}-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9*H*-purin-9-yl)-*N*-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-5-{2-[[[(benzylamino)carbonyl]amino]methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9*H*-purin-9-yl)-*N*-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[(cyclohexylamino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-[benzoyl(isopropyl)amino]ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-[6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-[isopropyl(phenylsulfonyl)amino]ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}-N-methyl-N-[2-(2-pyridinyl)ethyl]urea;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[(1-benzyl-4-piperidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-[6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-[(1-ethylpropyl)(isobutyl)amino]ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}-N-{2-[(1-ethylpropyl)(isobutyl)amino]ethyl}urea;

N-[2-(3,4-dihydro-2(1H)-isoquinoliny)ethyl]-N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-(3,4-dihydro-2(1H)-isoquinoliny)ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-(dibutylamino)ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-[cyclopentyl(isopropyl)amino]ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl]-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

N-{2-[cyclopentyl(isopropyl)amino]ethyl}-N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[1-(2-pyridinyl)-4-piperidinyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[methyl(2-(1-piperidinyl)ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-(*tert*-butyl(cyclohexyl)amino]ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl}-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

N-{2-[*tert*-butyl(cyclohexyl)amino]ethyl}-N'-{9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[1-(2-pyridinyl)-4-piperidinyl]urea;

N-[(1-benzyl-4-piperidinyl)methyl]-N'-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

N-[(1-benzyl-4-piperidinyl)methyl]-N'-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-[6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-(isopropyl(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino)ethyl]amino)carbonyl]amino)methyl]-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-{2-[isopropyl(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino]ethyl}urea;

N-[2-(dicyclopentylamino)ethyl]-N'-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(9H-fluoren-9-yl)methyl]amino)-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]urea;

N-({9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyl)ethyl]urea;



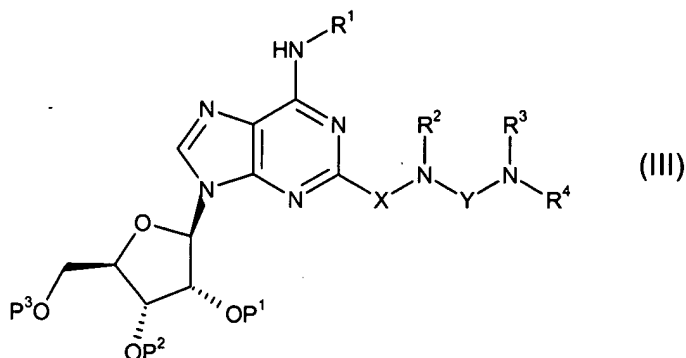
(2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-(4-isopropyl-1-piperidinyl)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;  
 (2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-2-[[[2-(2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyl)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;  
 N-[(3R)-1-benzylpyrrolidinyl]-N'-{(9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl}urea;  
 (2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-[(3R)-1-benzylpyrrolidinyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl]-6-[(2,2-diphenylethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;  
 (2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-(6-[[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]amino]-2-[[[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl)-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;  
 N-({6-[[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]amino]-9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]urea;  
 N-({6-[[2,2-bis(3-methylphenyl)ethyl]amino]-9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]urea;  
 N-({6-[[2,2-bis(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]amino]-9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]urea;  
 N-({6-[[2,2-bis(3-methylphenyl)ethyl]amino]-9-[(2R,3R,4S,5R)-3,4-dihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]-9H-purin-2-yl)methyl)-N'-[2-(diisopropylamino)ethyl]urea; and  
 (2S,3S,4R,5R)-5-{2-[[[2-(Diisopropylamino)ethyl]amino]carbonyl]amino)methyl}-6-[(1-naphthylmethyl)amino]-9H-purin-9-yl)-N-ethyl-3,4-dihydroxytetrahydro-2-furancarboxamide;  
 and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.

26. (Currently amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising including a compound of claim 1 the formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as defined in any one of the preceding claims, together with a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, diluent or carrier.

27. - 42. (Canceled)

43. (Currently amended) A process for preparing the preparation of a compound of ~~the formula (I), as defined in claim 1~~, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, comprising which includes

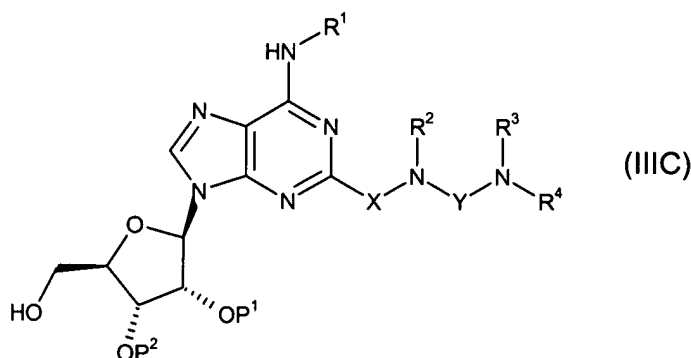
(a) deprotecting ~~deprotection of~~ a compound of the formula



A<sup>2</sup>

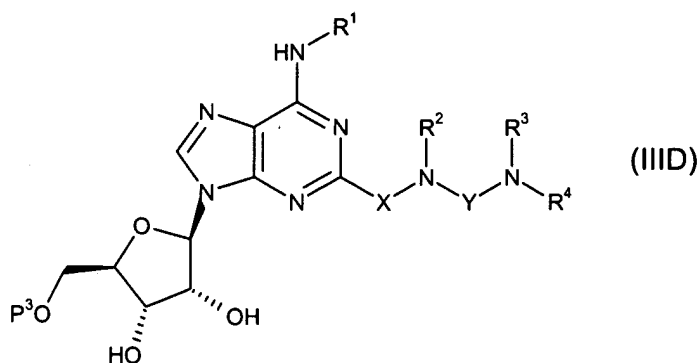
wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, X and Y are as defined in claim 1 and either P<sup>1</sup>, P<sup>2</sup> and P<sup>3</sup>, when taken separately, are protecting groups or, P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken together are a protecting group and P<sup>3</sup> is a protecting group, the protecting groups being removed together or sequentially; or

(b) deprotecting ~~deprotection of~~ a compound of the formula



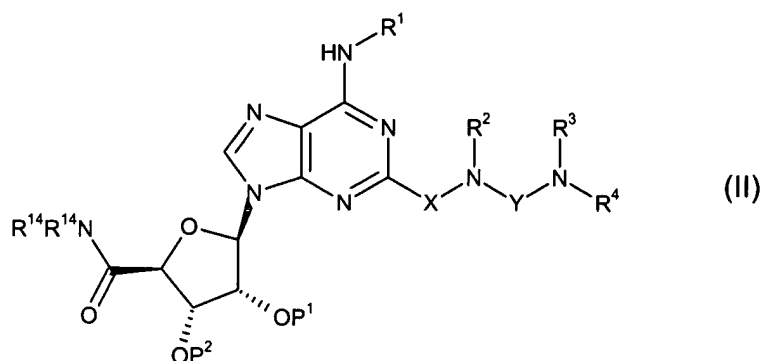
wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, X and Y are as defined in claim 1 and either P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken separately, are protecting groups or, P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken together are a protecting group, the protecting groups P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken separately, being removed either together or sequentially; or

(c) deprotecting ~~deprotection of~~ a compound of the formula



wherein P<sup>3</sup> is a protecting group and R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, X and Y are as defined in claim 1;  
or

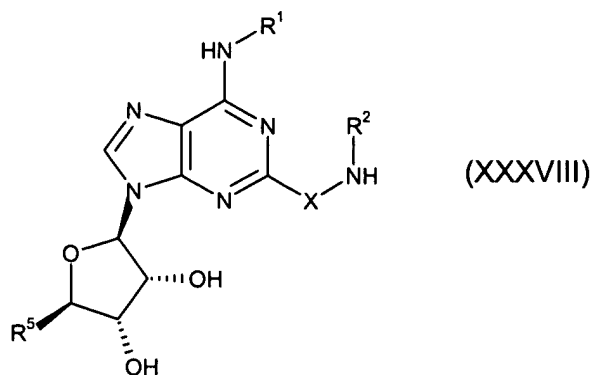
(d) deprotecting ~~deprotection of~~ a compound of the formula



wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>14</sup>, X and Y are as defined in claim 1 and either P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken separately, are protecting groups or, P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken together are a protecting group, the protecting groups P<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>2</sup>, when taken separately, being removed either together or sequentially;

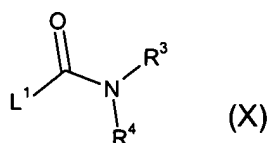
any one of said processes (a) to (d) being optionally followed by the conversion of the compound of the formula (I) to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

44. (Currently amended) A process for preparing ~~the preparation of~~ a compound of ~~the formula (I), as defined in claim 1,~~ or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, comprising reacting ~~which includes the reaction of~~ a compound of the formula



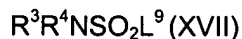
wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>5</sup> and X are as defined in claim 1 with

(a) a compound of the formula



wherein R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are as defined in claim 1 and L<sup>1</sup> is a suitable leaving group, preferably imidazol-1-yl; or

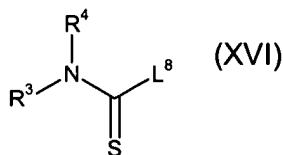
(b) a compound of the formula



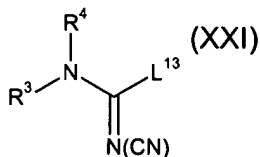
wherein R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are as defined in claim 1 and L<sup>9</sup> is a suitable leaving group, preferably chloro; or

(c) a compound of the formula

wherein R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are as defined in claim 1 and L<sup>8</sup> is a suitable leaving group, preferably methylthio or imidazol-1-yl; or



(d) a compound of the formula

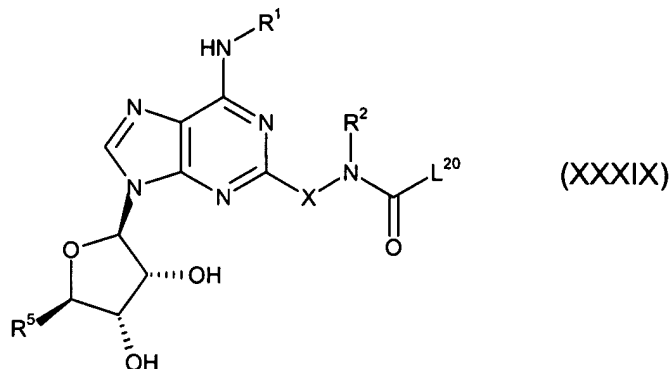


wherein R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are as defined in claim 1 and L<sup>13</sup> is a suitable leaving group, preferably methylthio;

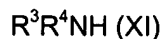
said process being optionally followed by the conversion of the compound of the formula (I) to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

45. (Currently amended) A process for preparing ~~the preparation~~ of a compound of ~~the formula (I), as defined in claim 1~~, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, comprising which includes

(a) reacting ~~the reaction of~~ a compound of the formula

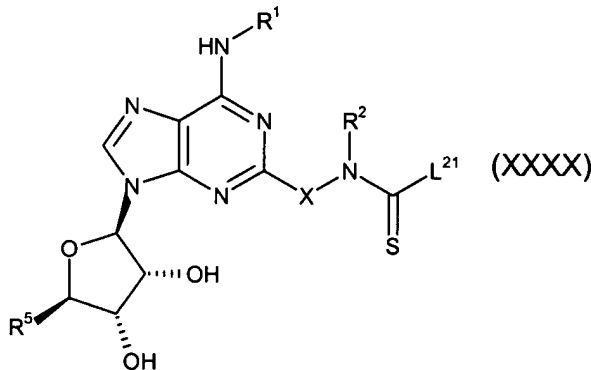


wherein R¹, R², R⁵ and X are as defined in claim 1 and L²⁰ is a suitable leaving group, ~~preferably imidazol-1-yl~~, with a compound of the formula



wherein R³ and R⁴ are as defined in claim 1; or

(b) reacting ~~the reaction of~~ a compound of the formula



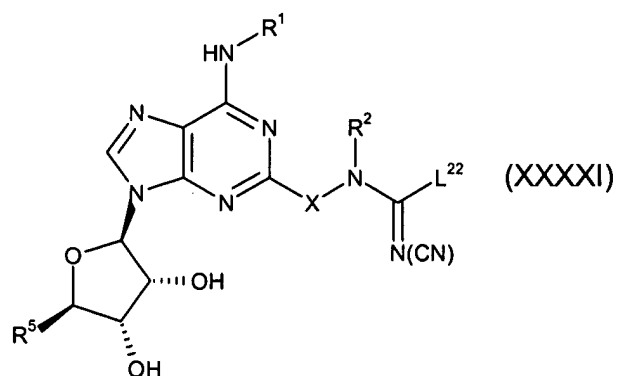
wherein R¹, R², R⁵ and X are as defined in claim 1 and L²¹ is a suitable leaving group, ~~preferably methylthio or imidazol-1-yl~~, with a compound of the formula



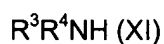
wherein R³ and R⁴ are as defined in claim 1; or

(c) reacting ~~the reaction of~~ a compound of the formula

A2



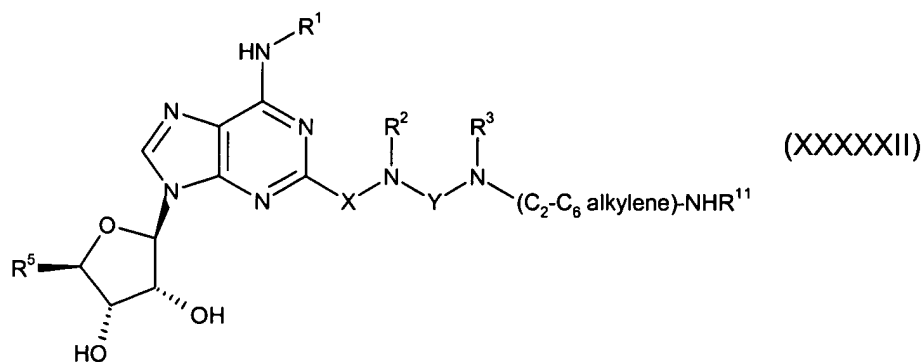
wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>5</sup> and X are as defined in claim 1 and L<sup>22</sup> is a suitable leaving group, preferably methylthio, with a compound of the formula



wherein R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are as defined in claim 1;

any one of said processes (a) to (c) being optionally followed by the conversion of the compound of the formula (I) to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

46. (Currently amended) A process for preparing the preparation of a compound of ~~the formula (I), as defined in claim 1,~~ or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, comprising acylating which includes the acylation or sulphonylating ~~suphenylation of~~ a compound of the formula



wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>11</sup>, X and Y are as defined in claim 1;

said process being optionally followed by the conversion of the compound of the formula (I) to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

47. (Canceled)

48. (New) A process of claim 45 wherein, in step (a), L<sup>20</sup> is imidazol-1-yl.

49. (New) A process of claim 45 wherein, in step (b), L<sup>21</sup> is methylthio or imidazol-1-yl.

50. (New) A process of claim 45 wherein, in step (c), L<sup>22</sup> is methylthio.

51. (New) A process of claim 44 wherein, in step (a), L<sup>1</sup> is imidazol-1-yl.

52. (New) A process of claim 44 wherein, in step (b), L<sup>9</sup> is chloro.

53. (New) A process of claim 44 wherein, in step (c), L<sup>8</sup> is methylthio or imidazol-1-yl.

54. (New) A process of claim 44 wherein, in step (d), L<sup>13</sup> is methylthio.

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